# **Building Inclusive Environments:**

**Providing Services to Chicago's Students in the General Education Setting** 

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### Chicago & Least Restrictive Environment

- Least Restrictive Environment, or LRE, is a major focus in Chicago special education.
- LRE where students with special needs are placed into learning environments that provide services in the general education setting to the greatest extent appropriate.
- Chicago's Corey H lawsuit (1998)
- Most students with special needs in Chicago receive services in the general education or neighborhood school.



- A neighborhood school serving over 1400 students.
- Over 200 students in special education

## **Special Education Service Model**

#### Consult

o a student receives accommodations in a classroom, but has no direct service with a special education teacher.

#### Collaborative Team Teaching

 a student receives direct services from a special education teacher in a general education classroom, where the special education teacher and general education teacher work together to provide differentiated curriculum to all students.

#### • Separate Class

o where a student receives direct service from a special education teacher in a classroom with students who only have special needs.

#### Resource

 students who move from a more restrictive environment to the lesser restrictive environment receive additional one-on-one support while transitioning and also focus on independent functioning goals as well as improving specific academic outcomes.

## **Ensuring Appropriate Placement**

- Monitor the student's case periodically with 5 week progress reports
  - Special education teachers keep track of a case load of students to monitor student progress and any change of service that may be necessary.
- o Consult with teachers on student progress
  - Use of a web-based Logger system to collaborate on various student issues from attendance, behavior, academics, and even positive outcomes happening with the students.
  - Staff referrals through Logger system
- o Review student's behavior, attendance, grades, and data
  - ACT, Common Core Standard benchmarking system, and psychological testing
  - Student's review their own data through a "BAG" report (behavior, attendance, grades)
- Interview the student and observe compensatory strategies that shows a student could move to a different LRE

## **Providing service in the LRE**

### Consultative Service

- Graphic Organizers, visual aides, outlines, guided notes, modified worksheets, etc.
- o Differentiating instruction
  - Modifying reading materials and assignments to suit a learner's needs

### Collaborative Team Teaching

- Co-Teaching strategies based off Dr. Marilyn Friend's research
  - × Parallel teaching
  - × One teach, one assist
- o Accommodated assignments
- o Finding alternative ways to show mastery

## **Providing service in the LRE**

### Separate Class

- Creating curriculum based on student goals and their alignment to Common Core Standards
- Insuring small classroom sizes to maximize individual and small group instruction
- Providing additional supports like paraprofessionals for more oneon-one instruction
- o Identifying the need for increased services

## **Moving forward...**

Increasing technology use in the school

o Smart boards, Ipads, Laptops,

### Using low-level technology

o Manipulatives, picture symbols, self-made books, etc.

Increased transitional support for graduating seniors

